VOLUME 1

PART 1

Retinal Imaging and Diagnostics

- 1. Fluorescein Angiography: Basic Principles and Interpretation
- 2. Clinical Applications of Diagnostic Indocyanine Green Angiography
- 3. Optical Coherence Tomography
- 4. Optical Coherence Tomography Angiography (OCTA)
- 5. Autofluorescence Imaging
- 6. Widefield Imaging
- 7. Advanced Imaging Technologies
- 8. Artificial Intelligence and Advanced Imaging Analysis
- 9. Clinical Electrophysiology
- 10. Diagnostic Ophthalmic Ultrasound
- 11. Color Vision and Night Vision
- 12. Visual Acuity and Contrast Sensitivity
- 13. Visual Fields in Retinal Disease

PART 2

Basic Science and Translation to Therapy

SECTION 1 Anatomy and Physiology

- 14. The Development of the Retina
- 15. Function and Anatomy of the Mammalian Retina
- 16. Structure and Function of Rod and Cone Photoreceptors
- 17. Cell Biology of the Retinal Pigment Epithelium
- 18. Glial Cells of the Fovea
- 19. Retinal and Choroidal Vasculature: Retinal Oxygenation
- 20. Mechanisms of Normal Retinal Adhesion
- 21. Structure, Function, and Pathology of Bruch's Membrane
- 22. Vitreous and Vitreoretinal Interface

SECTION 2 Basic Mechanisms of Injury in the Retina

- 23. Mechanisms of Oxidative Stress in Retinal Injury
- 24. Mechanisms of Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress in Retinal Disease
- 25. Cell Death, Apoptosis, and Autophagy in Retinal Injury

- 26. Inflammation and Immune Responses in Retinal Health and Disease
- 27. Basic Mechanisms of Pathologic Retinal and Choroidal Angiogenesis
- 28. Blood–Retinal Barrier, Immune Privilege, and Autoimmunity
- 29. Mechanisms of Diabetic Macular Edema and Therapeutic Approaches
- 30. Cellular Effects of Detachment and Reattachment on the Neural Retina and the Retinal Pigment Epithelium
- 31. Retinal Manifestations of Neurodegeneration: A Focus on Alzheimer Disease

SECTION 3 Genetics

- 32. Genetic Mechanisms of Retinal Disease
- 33. Mitochondrial Genetics of Retinal Disease
- 34. Epigenetic Mechanisms of Retinal Disease
- 35. Microbiome and Retinal Disease

SECTION 4 Translational Basic Science

- 36. Gene Therapy for Retinal Disease
- 37. Stem Cells and Cellular Therapy for Retinal Degenerative Diseases
- 38. Nanomedicine in Ophthalmology
- 39. Neuroprotection
- 40. Drug Delivery
- 41. Retinal Laser Therapy: Biophysical Basis and Applications

VOLUME 2

Medical Retina

SECTION 1 Retinal Degenerations and Dystrophies

- 42. Macular Dystrophies
- 43. Retinitis Pigmentosa and Allied Disorders
- 44. Abnormalities of Rod and Cone Function
- 45. Hereditary Vitreoretinal Degenerations
- 46. Hereditary Choroidal Dystrophies

SECTION 2 Retinal Vascular Disease

- 47. Diabetic Retinopathy: Etiologic Mechanisms and Genetics
- 48. Diabetes Mellitus
- 49. Nonproliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and Diabetic Macular Edema
- 50. Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy

- 51. Telescreening for Diabetic Retinopathy
- 52. Hypertension
- 53. Retinal Artery and Capillary Occlusions
- 54. Acquired Retinal Macroaneurysms
- 55. Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion
- 56. Central Retinal Vein Occlusion
- 57. Macular Telangiectasia Type 2
- 58. Coats Disease
- 59. Hemoglobinopathies
- 60. Radiation Retinopathy
- 61. Ocular Ischemic Syndrome
- 62. Systemic Coagulopathy Syndromes
- 63. Pediatric Retinal Vascular Diseases

SECTION 3 Choroidal Vascular/Bruch's Membrane Disease

- 64. Epidemiology and Risk Factors for Age-Related Macular Degeneration
- 65. Pathogenesis of Age-Related Macular Degeneration
- 66. Age-Related Macular Degeneration: Non-Neovascular Early AMD, Intermediate
- AMD, and Geographic Atrophy
- 67. Neovascular Age-Related Macular Degeneration
- 68. Pharmacotherapy of Age-Related Macular Degeneration
- 69. Pathologic Myopia
- 70. Angioid Streaks
- 71. Ocular Histoplasmosis
- 72. Pachychoroid Disease and Its Association With Polypoidal Choroidal Vasculopathy
- 73. Central Serous Chorioretinopathy
- 74. Uveal Effusion Syndrome and Hypotony Maculopathy
- SECTION 4 Inflammatory Disease/Uveitis
- Inflammation
- 75. Sympathetic Ophthalmia
- 76. Voqt-Koyanagi-Harada Disease
- 77. White Spot Syndromes and Related Diseases
- 78. Autoimmune Retinopathies

- 79. Sarcoidosis
- 80. Intermediate Uveitis
- 81. Rheumatic Disease

Infections

- 82. HIV-Associated Infections
- 83. Mycobacterial Infections
- 84. Eales Disease
- 85. Spirochetal Infections
- 86. Ocular Toxoplasmosis
- 87. Helminthic Disease
- 88. Endogenous Endophthalmitis: Bacterial and Fungal
- 89. Acute Retinal Necrosis Syndrome
- 90. Drug Toxicity of the Posterior Segment
- 91. Photic Retinal Injuries: Mechanisms, Hazards, and Prevention
- 92. Traumatic Chorioretinopathies
- 93. Retinal and Choroidal Disorders in Pregnancy (Pregnancy-Related Diseases)
- 94. Optic Disc Anomalies, Drusen, Pits, Hypoplasia, and Associated Retinal Pathology
- 95. Retina-Related Clinical Trials: A Resource Bibliography

VOLUME 3

PART 1 Surgical Retina

SECTION 1 The Pathophysiology of Retinal Detachment and Associated Problems

- 96. Pathogenetic Mechanisms of Retinal Detachment
- 97. Nonrhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment
- 98. Degenerative Retinoschisis
- 99. Pathogenesis of Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy
- 100. Pathophysiology of Ocular Trauma

SECTION 2 Retinal Reattachment: General Surgical Principles and Techniques

- 101. The Biomechanics of Scleral Buckles in the Treatment of Retinal Detachment
- 102. Techniques of Scleral Buckling
- 103. Principles and Techniques of Vitreoretinal Surgery
- 104. Intraoperative OCT Imaging
- 105. Primary Vitrectomy in Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment

- 106. Pneumatic Retinopexy
- 107. Special Adjuncts to Treatment
- 108. Optimal Procedures for Retinal Detachment Repair
- 109. Prevention of Retinal Detachment

SECTION 3 Complicated Forms of Retinal Detachment

- 110. Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy
- 111. Retinotomies and Retinectomies
- 112. Giant Retinal Tear
- 113. Surgery for Ocular Trauma: Principles and Techniques of Treatment
- 114. Surgery for Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy
- 115. Management of Combined Inflammatory and Rhegmatogenous Retinal

Detachment

- 116. High Myopia and the Vitreoretinal Complications
- 117. Surgical Management of Retinopathy of Prematurity
- 118. Surgery for Pediatric Vitreoretinal Disorders

SECTION 4 Vitreous Surgery for Macular Disorders

- 119. Epiretinal Membranes, Vitreoretinal Traction, Cystoid Macular Edema, and Submacular Hemorrhage
- 120. Macular Hole
- 121. Retinal Pigment Epithelium and Choroid Translocation in Patients With Age-

Related Macular Degeneration

SECTION 5 Vitreous Surgery: Additional Considerations

- 122. Infectious Endophthalmitis
- 123. Diagnostic and Therapeutic Vitrectomy for Uveitis
- 124. Vitreous, Retinal, and Choroidal Biopsy
- 125. Transplantation Frontiers
- 126. Artificial Vision
- 127. Pharmacology During Surgery
- 128. Complications and Challenges in Vitreoretinal Surgery

PART 2

Tumors of the Retina, Choroid, and Vitreous

SECTION 1 Tumors of the Retina

- 129. Retinoblastoma
- 130. Cavernous Hemangioma
- 131. Hemangioblastoma of the Retina and von Hippel–Lindau Disease
- 132. Tuberous Sclerosis and the Eye
- 133. Phakomatoses
- 134. Retinal Metastases
- 135. Remote Effects of Cancer: Paraneoplastic Autoimmune Retinopathies
- 136. Optic Disc Melanocytoma
- 137. Congenital Hypertrophy of the Retinal Pigment Epithelium
- 138. Combined Hamartoma of the Retinal Pigment Epithelium and Retina

SECTION 2 Tumors of the Choroid

- 139. Choroidal Nevi
- 140. Epidemiology of Posterior Uveal Melanoma
- 141. Prognosis of Posterior Uveal Melanoma
- 142. Molecular Genetics of Choroidal Melanoma
- 143. Pathology of Choroidal Melanoma
- 144. Overview of Management of Posterior Uveal Melanoma
- 145. Enucleation for Choroidal Melanomas
- 146. Brachytherapy for Choroidal Melanoma
- 147. Charged-Particle Irradiation of Uveal Melanoma
- 148. Surgical Resection of Choroidal Melanoma
- 149. Laser Treatment of Choroidal Melanoma
- 150. Systemic Evaluation and Management of Patients With Metastatic Uveal

Melanoma

- 151. Collaborative Ocular Melanoma Study
- 152. Choroidal Metastases
- 153. Choroidal Osteoma
- 154. Circumscribed Choroidal Hemangioma

SECTION 3 Hematologic and Miscellaneous Tumors

- 155. Miscellaneous Uveal Tumors
- 156. Leukemias and Lymphomas

157. Primary Vitreoretinal Lymphoma

Index